



Installation of the European XFEL Accelerator

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IKC BrightnESS 2nd Best Practice Workshop, Catania



























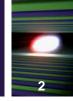




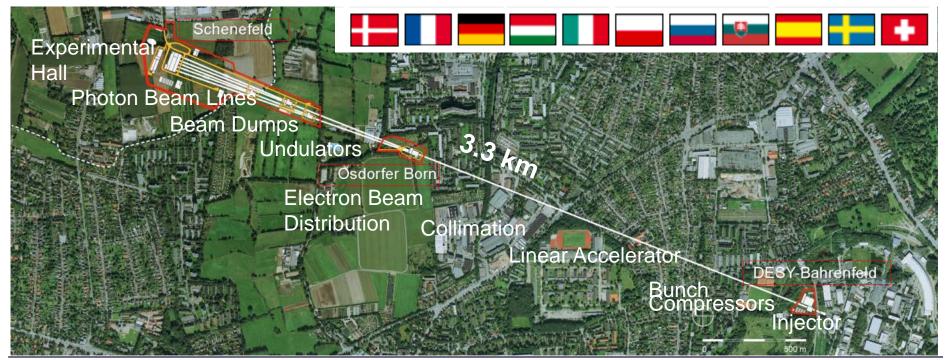




XFEL European XFEL at a Glance



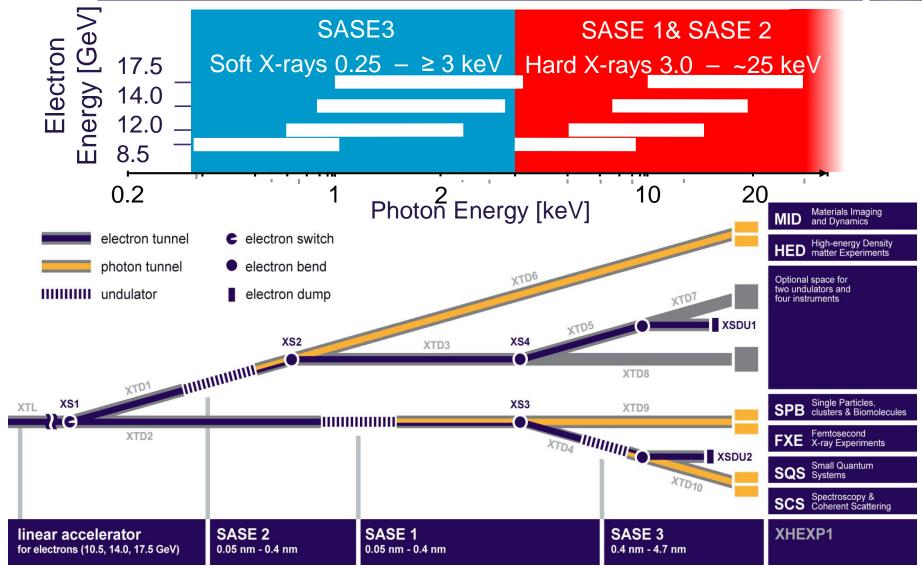
- International project realised in Hamburg area, Germany
- 17.5 GeV superconducting linac, 500 kW beam power
- 27000 pulses per second in 10 Hz burst mode
- Three variable gap undulators for hard and soft X-rays
- Initially 6 equipped experiments
- All accelerator and beamlines in tunnels 6 -25 m below surface





Covers photon energies from 0.25 keV to 25 keV









FEL Project History



2000: First lasing at 109 nm at the Tesla Test Facility (TTF), now FLASH

2001: TESLA Linear Collider TDR with XFEL appendix

2002: TESLA TDR supplement with stand-alone XFEL

2006: European XFEL TDR

2009: Foundation of the European XFEL GmbH Start of underground construction



2010: Formation of the Accelerator Consortium:

16 accelerator institutes under the coordination of DESY



2012: End of tunnel construction

Start of underground installation

2016: Finish of accelerator installation Start of commissioning













Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron A Research Centre of the Helmholtz Association

World's largest X-ray laser

generates first laser light

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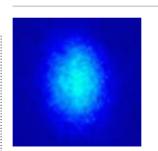
- » PRESS
- » WORK AND PRIVATE LIFE
- » OFFERS FOR PUPILS
- » SERVICES FOR INDUSTRY
- » DESY USER



» PHOTON SCIENCE

» PARTICLE PHYSICS

European



17/05/04 · Press-Release

Biggest X-ray laser in the world generates its first laser light

In the metropolitan region of Hamburg, the European XFEL, the biggest X-ray laser in the world, has reached the last major milestone before the official opening in September. The 3.4 km long























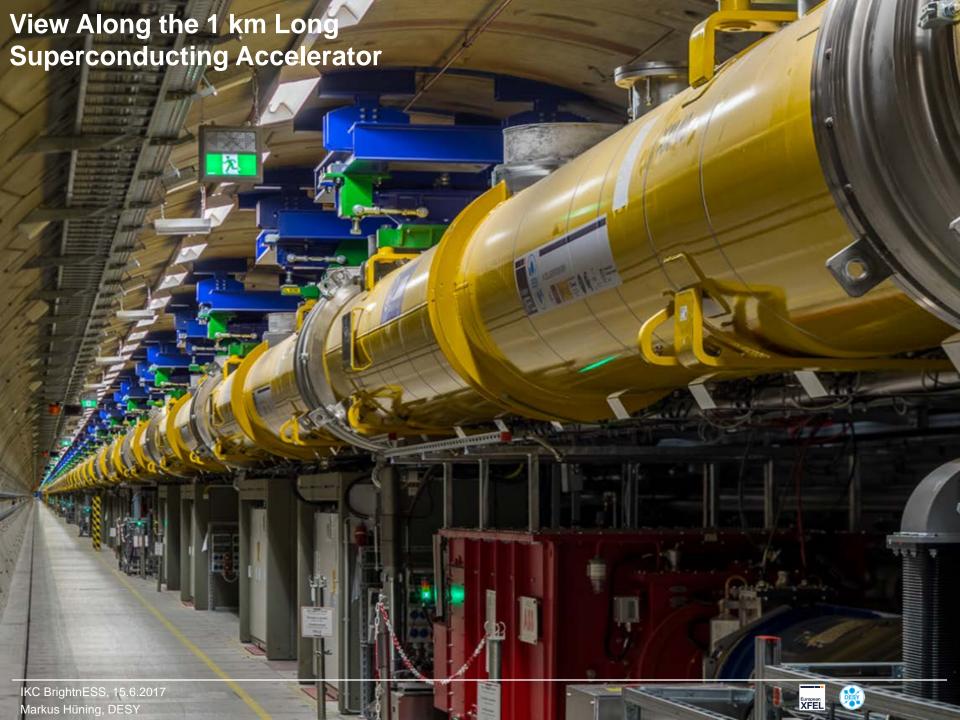


XFEL In-kind Contributions



- 69 in-kind contribution contracts with22 institutions in 9 countries
- 562M€ from total value 1143M€, 49%
- 30 contracts with DESY, 72.7% of the in-kind value

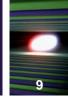


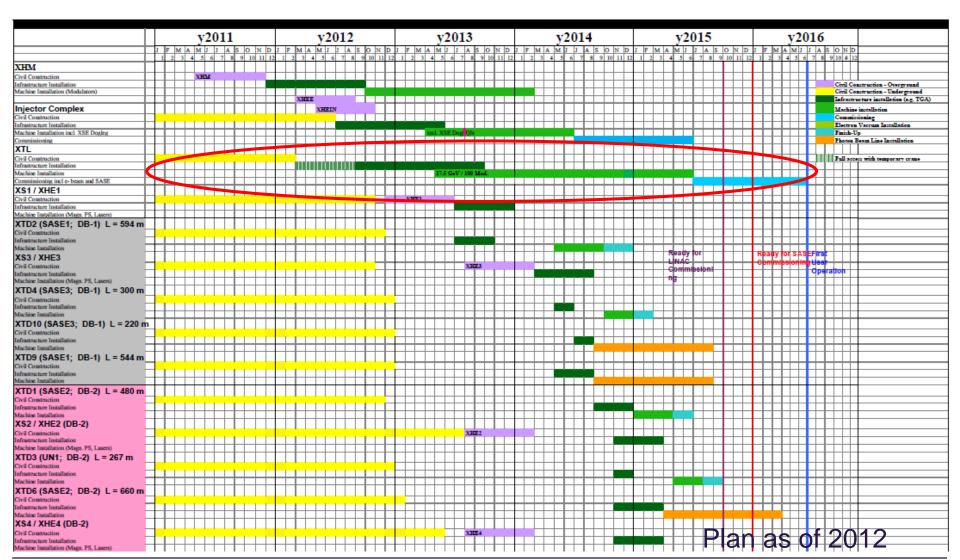






XFEL Construction, Installation, Commissioning



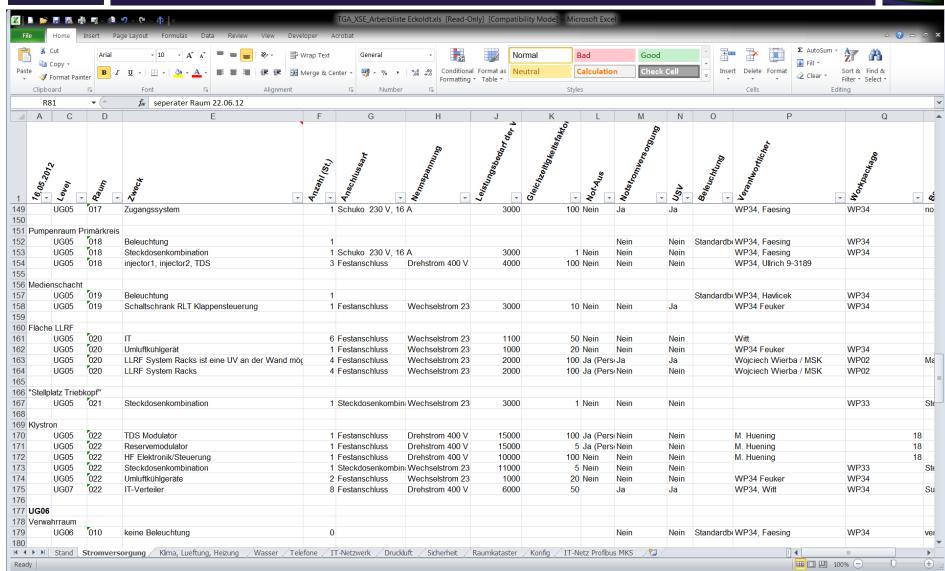






Room Book



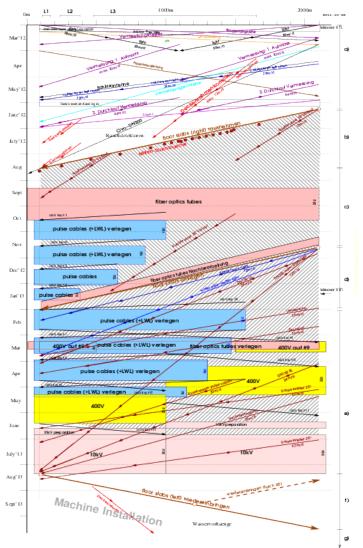






Planning diagram





Shows:

- * when and where does a task take place
- * How long it takes
- * How many teams can work at the same time
- ★ Which teams will meet or occupy the same place
- ★ This is a useful tool to talk about arrangements.
- ⋆ Only useful in tunnels.
- ★ Cannot replace a gantt diagram, but adds to it.

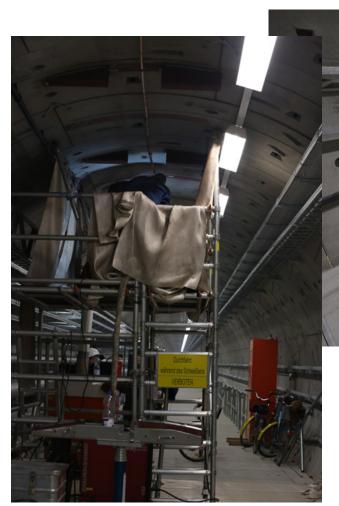






XFEL Scenes from the main Tunnel













XFEL End of XTL Infrastructure Installation

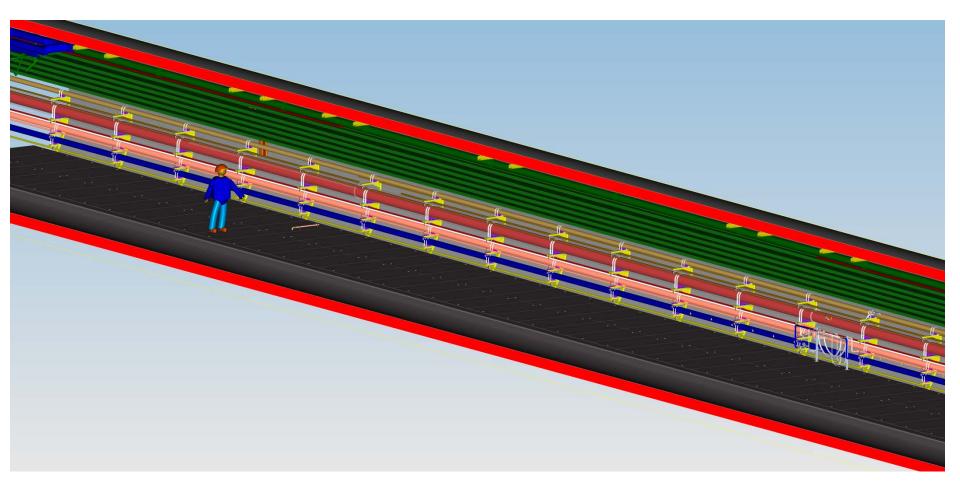






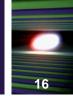
XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Tunnel ready

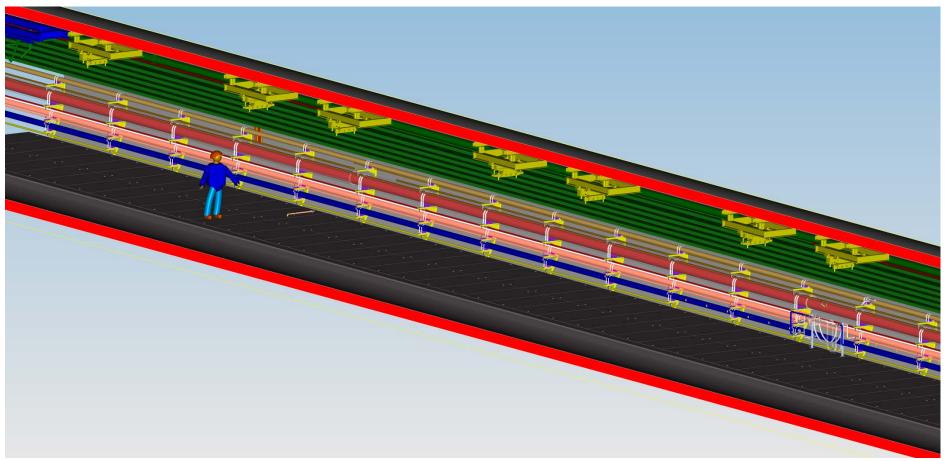






XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Ceiling Frames



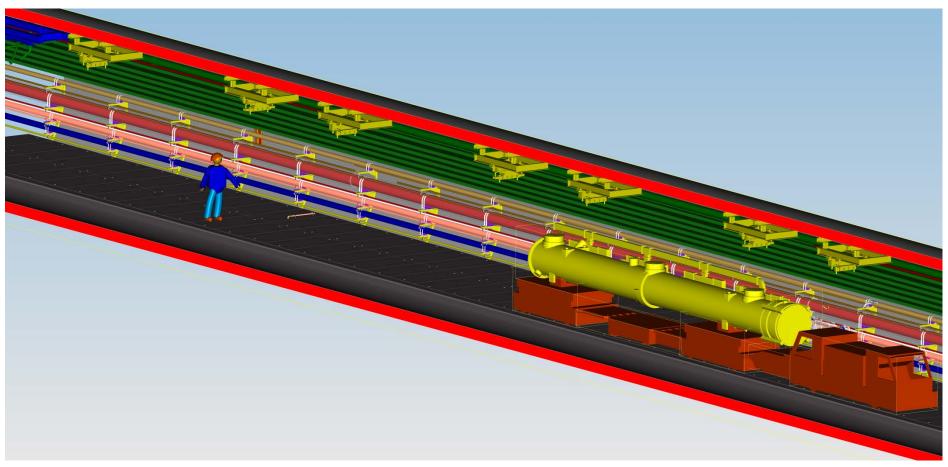


Done before start of machine installation



XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Modules





One module per day

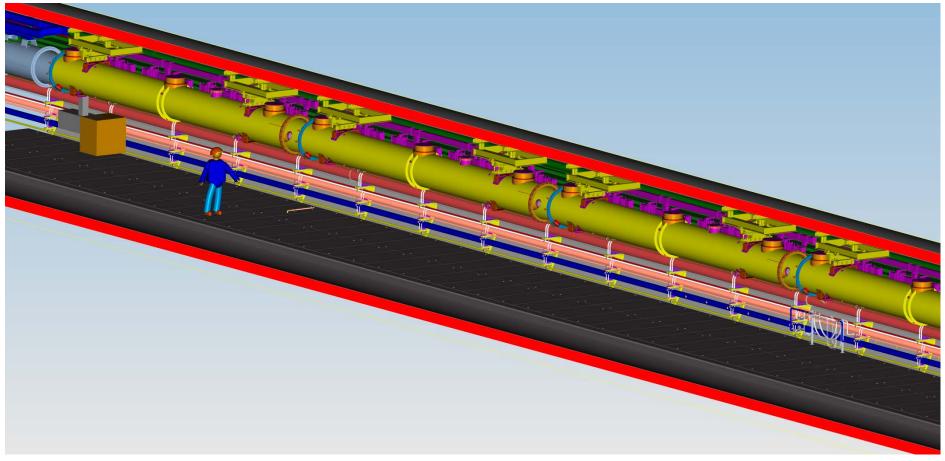






XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Modules



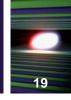


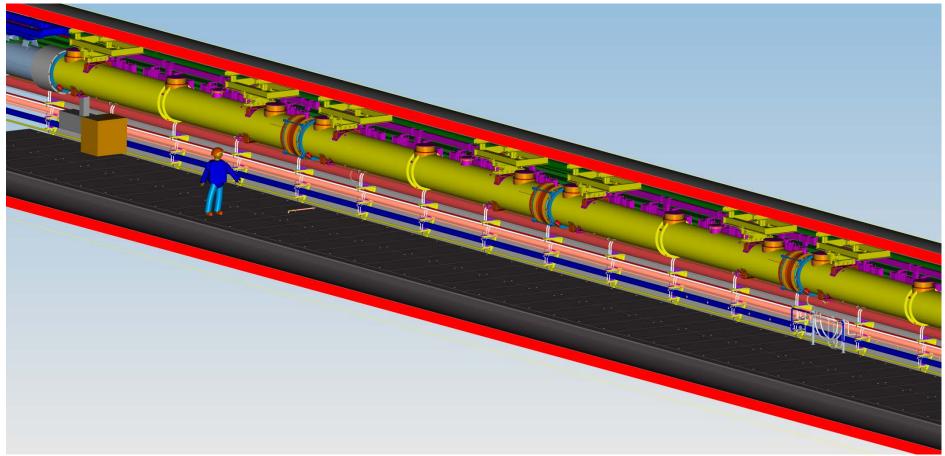
12 days





XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Cryo Connection





12 days

12 weeks

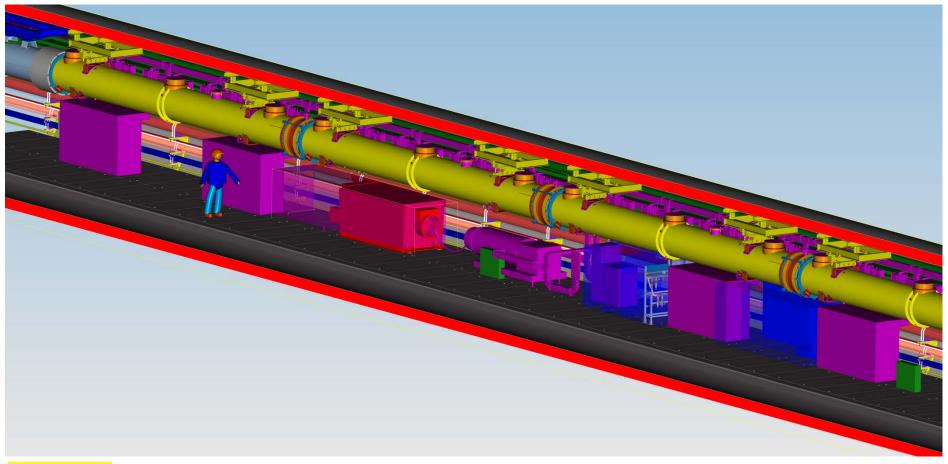






XFEL Installation of the Cryo String: Klystron & Racks





12 days

12 weeks

12 weeks







Superconducting Cavities and Modules

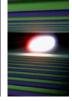








XFEL Cavity Production



- Two vendors for mechanical production and preparation of 808 cavities (+32 others)
- All cavities tested in the AMTF
 - 70% met performance goal (23.6 MV/m at Q₀=10¹⁰) immediately
 - 23% met performance goal after re-treatment
- Cavity testing external in-kind contribution
- Test results stored in database (actually 3)
 - AMTF database
 - Cavity database (all cavities ever tested at DESY)
 - EDMS















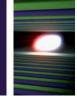
FEL Module Production



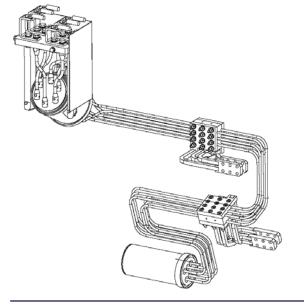
- Big Collaborative Effort
- Majority of work contributed by external in-kind partners
- 24/69 IKC (16/39 non-DESY IKC) related to module production and testing
- Work packages deeply interlaced, close follow-up, intense use of management tools
- Although they were in part actually assigned to different tasks, strong technical support group by DESY essential for success



XFEL Cold Magnets, Current Leads and BPM













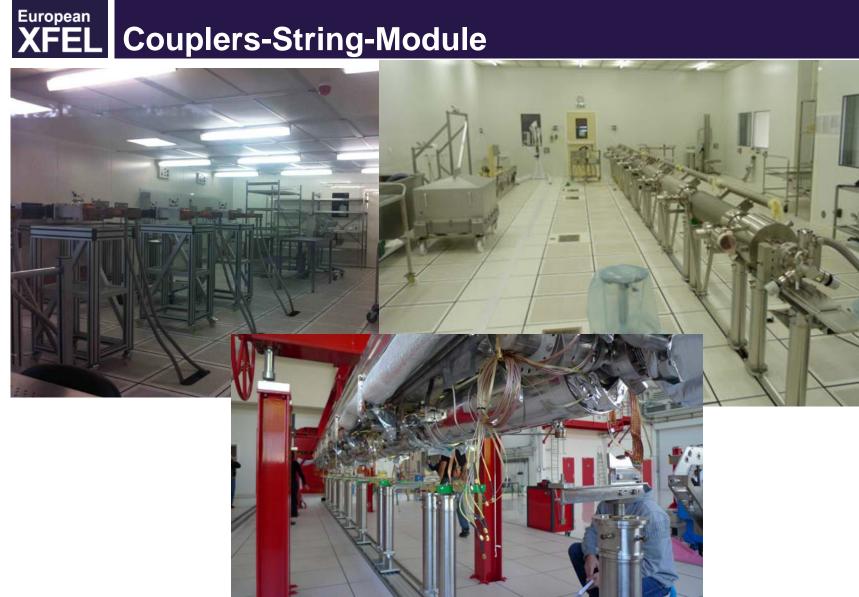


















XFEL Module Production



- All components supplied by different in-kind contributors
- Planned by MSPE (MS Project Enterprise)
 - Interlinked schedules
 - Strong dependencies
- Fully documented and managed via EDMS





XFEL Module Testing



- Module testing takes2 weeks per module
- Three parallel test stands allowed for through-put of 1.5 module peer week (after streamlining)



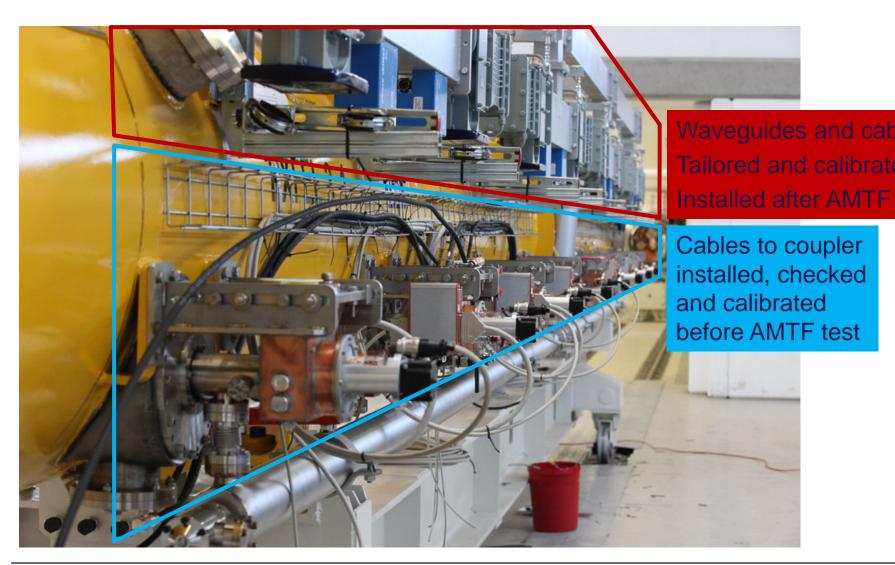
					Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturda	ay Su	ınday Mo	nday	Tues	day	Wednesd	ay Thur	sday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday
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			XATB 3																		A	
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							Α	В		В	В		С	С	C/D	D	D	D	D	Е	Ε	E/F
I	C/D	D	D	D	D	E	Е	E/F	F					Α	В	В	B/C	С	С	D	D	D
	D	В	B/C	_	_	-	-		-	D/E			_									В





XFEL External Equipment at Module



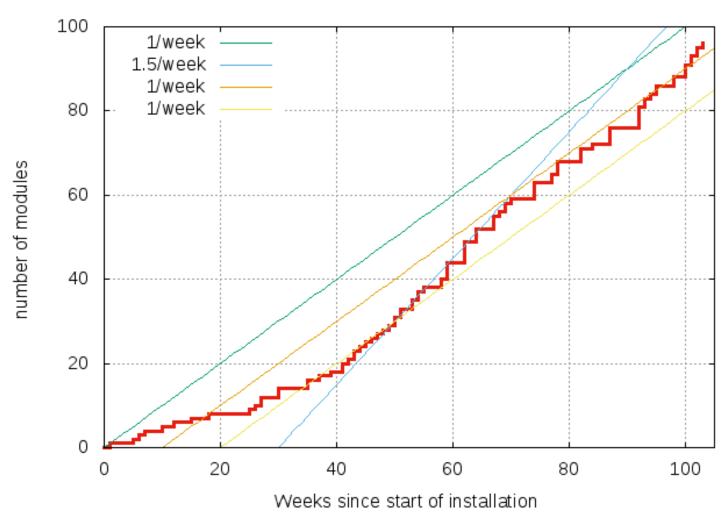






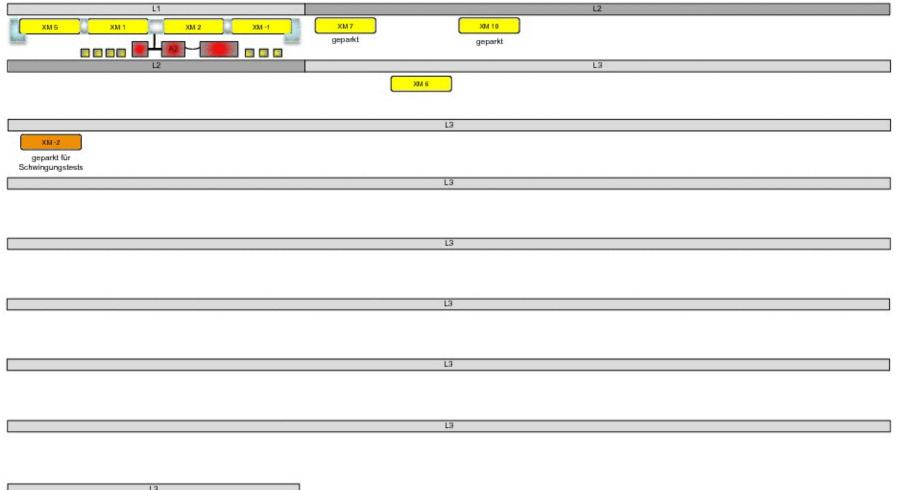


number of modules installed in XTL 2016-08-01





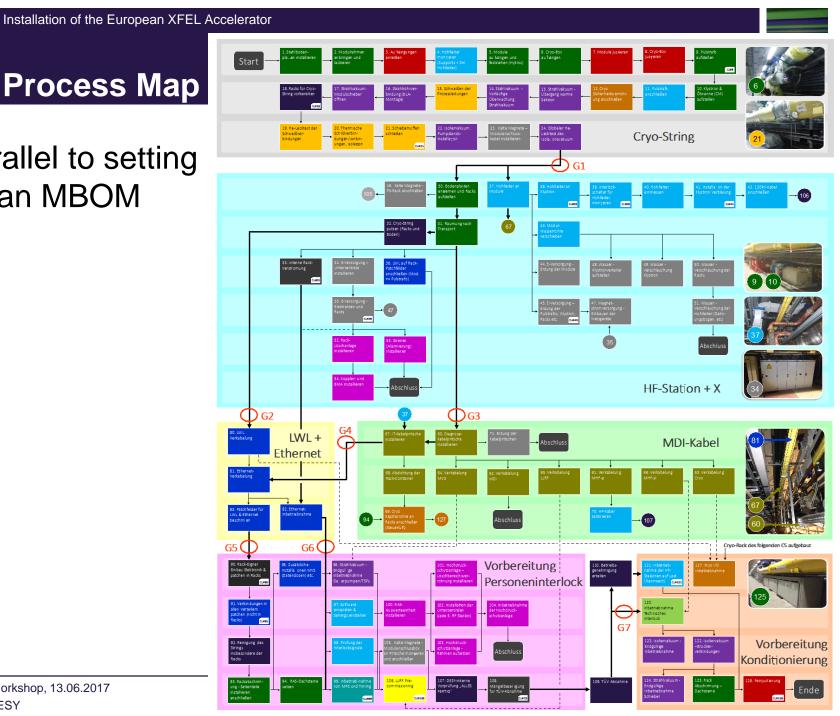
Status Montage: Modul- und RF-Stationen

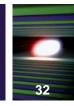


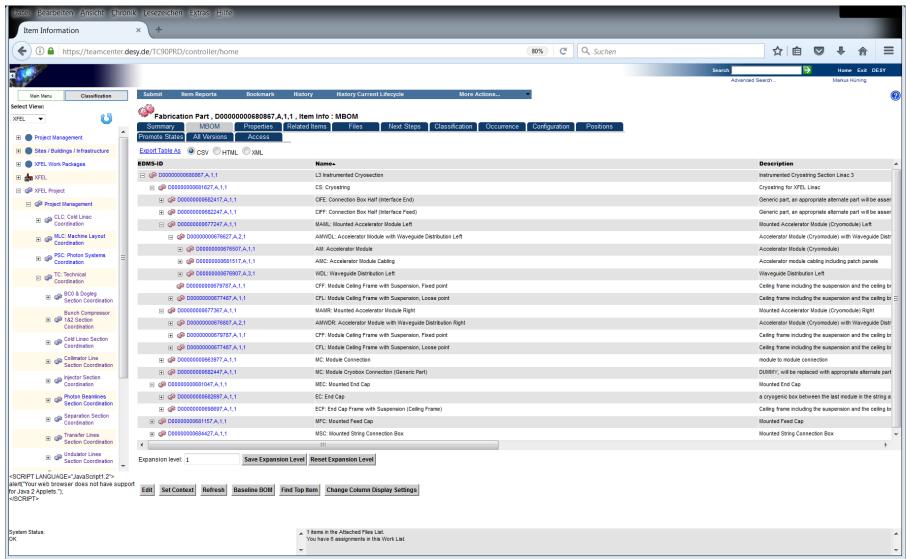


XFEL Process Map

Parallel to setting up an MBOM





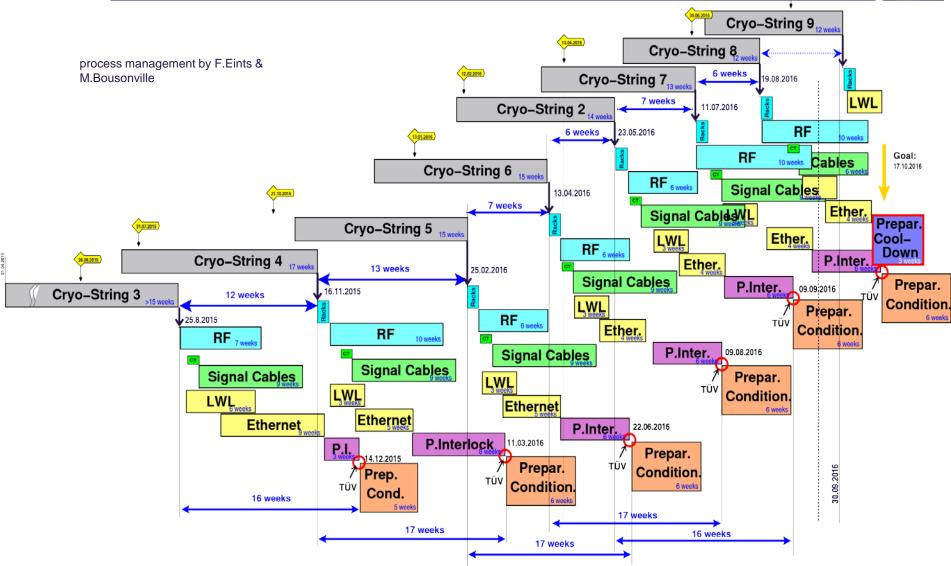






Sequence of Process Steps for cold linac.



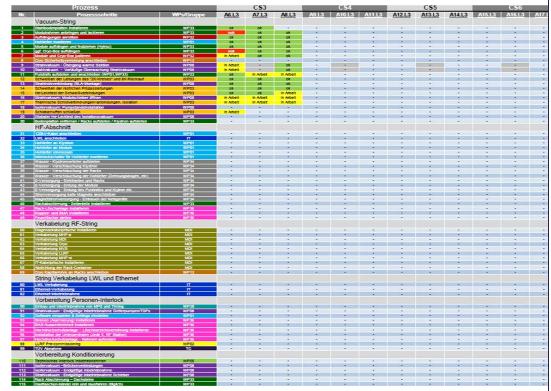




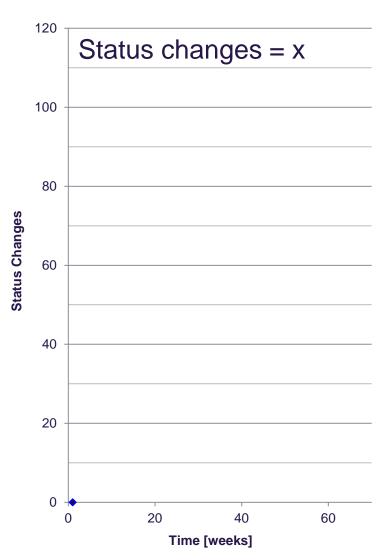


XFEL Status 21 July 2015





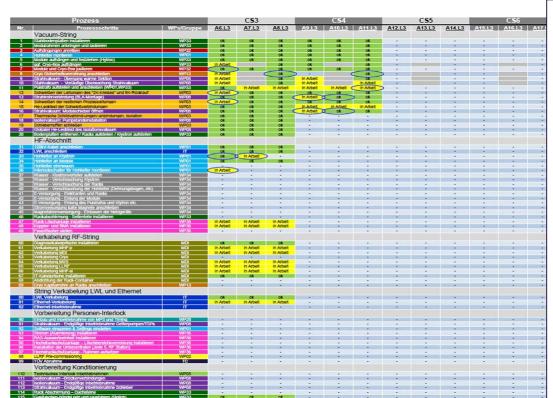
Begin of status recording at cryo string 3 in the progress matrix

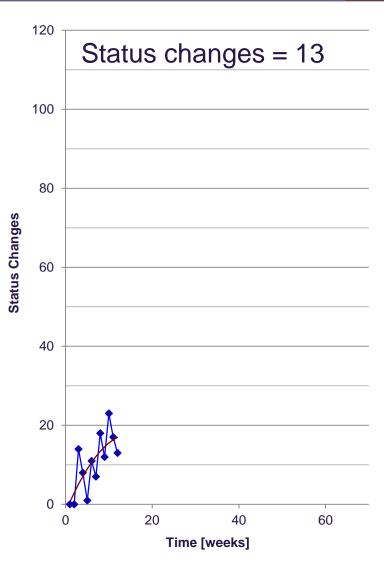






XFEL Status 06 October 2015



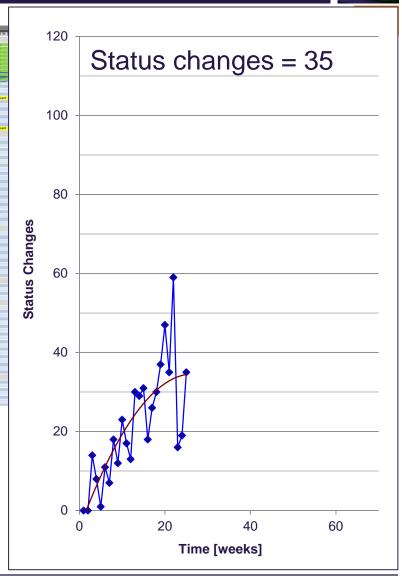






XFEL Status 19 January 2016



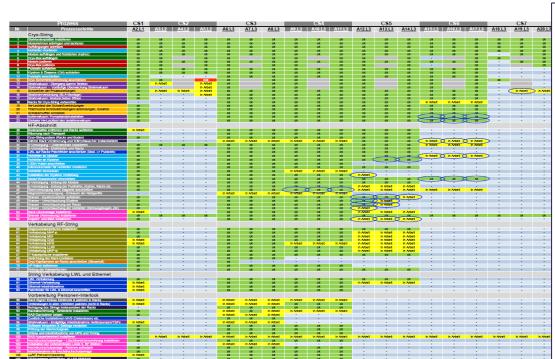








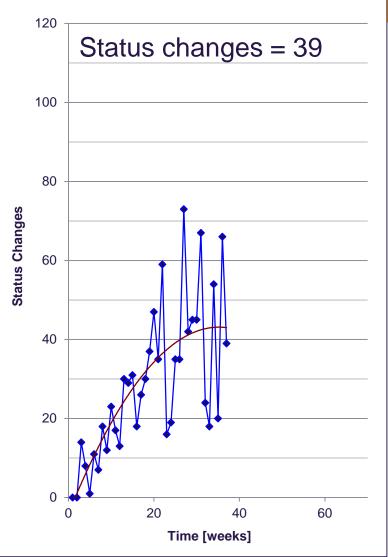
XFEL Status 12 April 2016



Global Helium leak test CS 6

- → Plan # 4, last iteration
 - → Interval between the global helium leak tests was reduced from 12 to 6

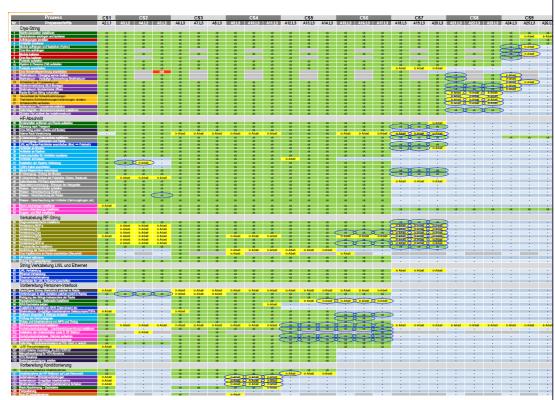
weeks



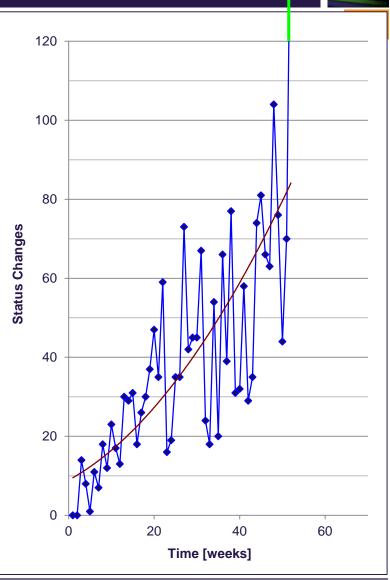




XFEL Status 26 July 2016



Record level







XFEL Status 11 October 2016

Status changes = 164

